Session 3: Describing Self-Identified Al/AN Participants in *All of Us* Data

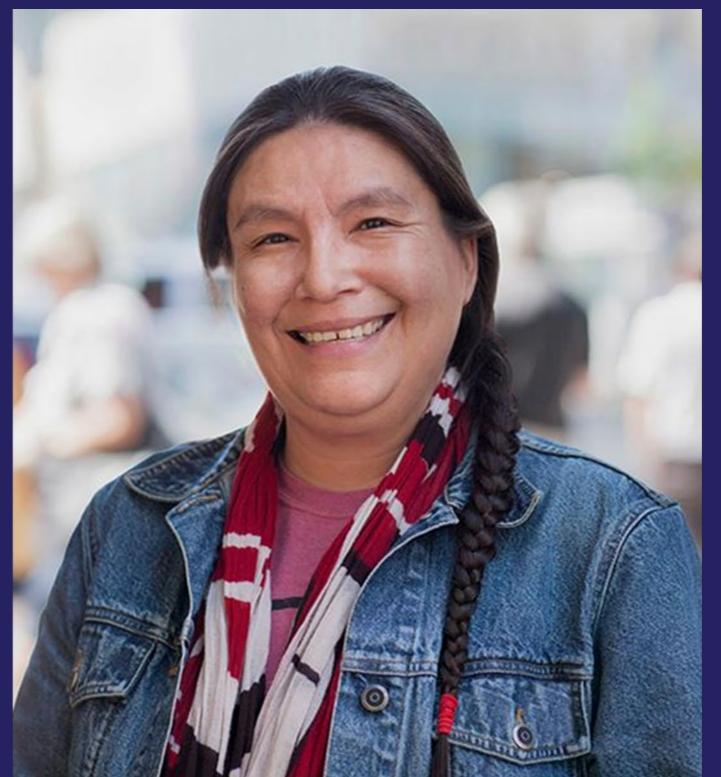


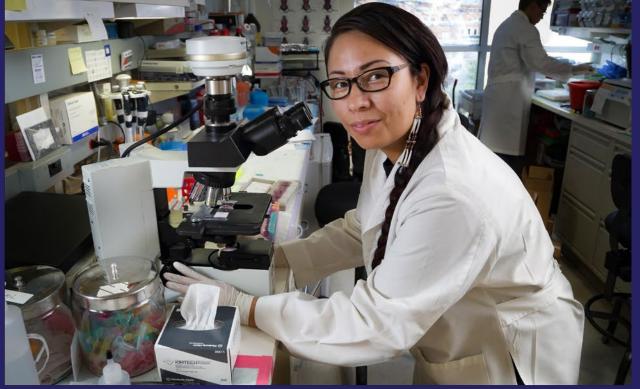
June 20, 2023















Welcome and Introduction

Dr. Karriem Watson Chief Engagement Officer, *All of Us*

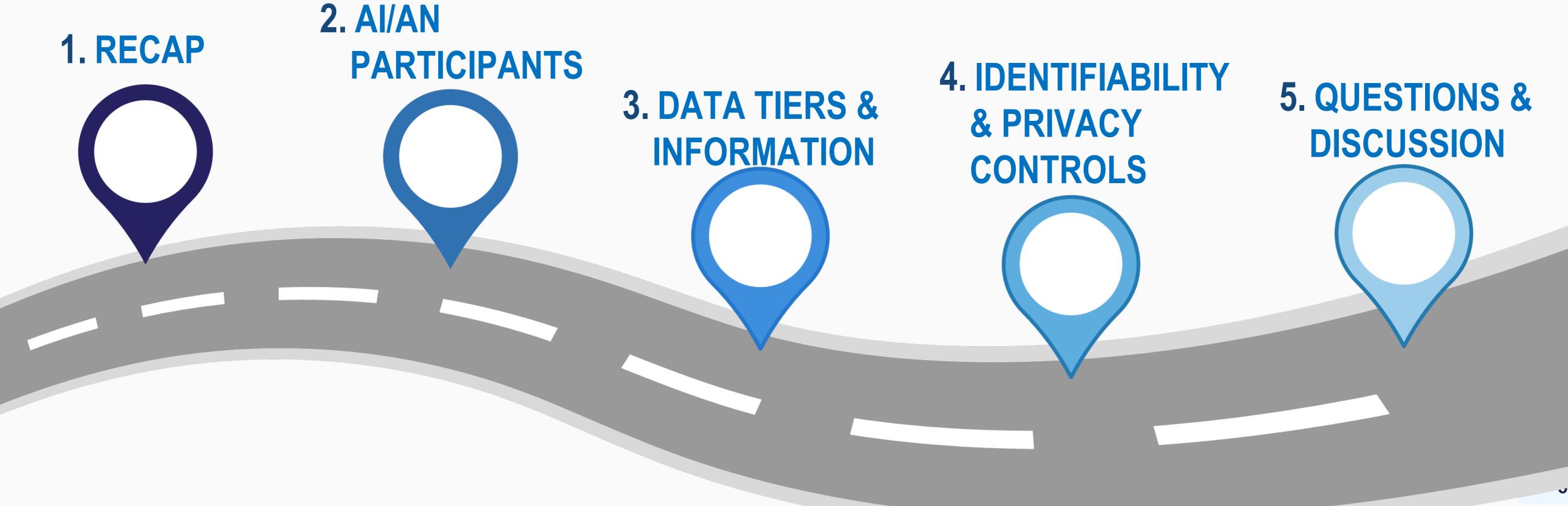
Logistics

- Links and resources will be posted in the chat
- Please pose questions in the chat
- Please keep yourself on mute at the end of the program, we'll address questions in the chat and open up for live questions
- The Questions and Discussion section will be recorded for our notes but not posted online
- Slides and a recording will be posted online afterwards
- Contact the Tribal Engagement team at <u>AOUTribal@nih.gov</u>



Describing Self-Identified Al/AN Participants in All of Us Data

Presentation Roadmap



Brief Recap of Previous Sessions

Session 1: All of Us Research Program Overview and Tribal Engagement

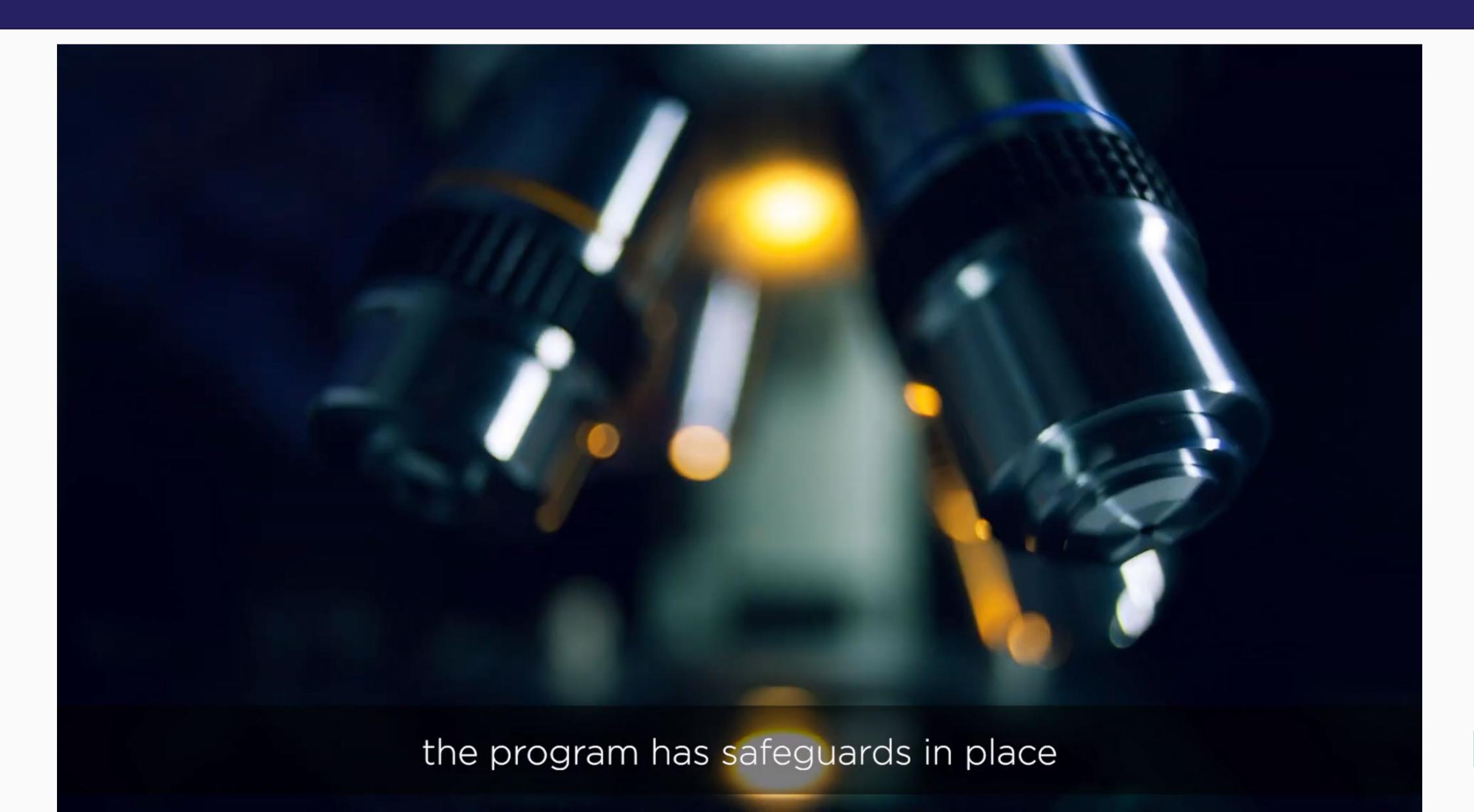
- Precision medicine and scientific framework
- History and set-up of All of Us
- Milestones of All of Us Consultation & Tribal Engagement

Session 2: How Researchers Access and Use All of Us Data

- Important Considerations for Policy-Making and Data Governance Principles
- Database Compilation and Structure, Data Access Process, and Privacy and Security Measures
- Data governance policies, Education, Accountability, and Oversight

Recordings will be made available at Allofus.nih.gov/TribalEngagement

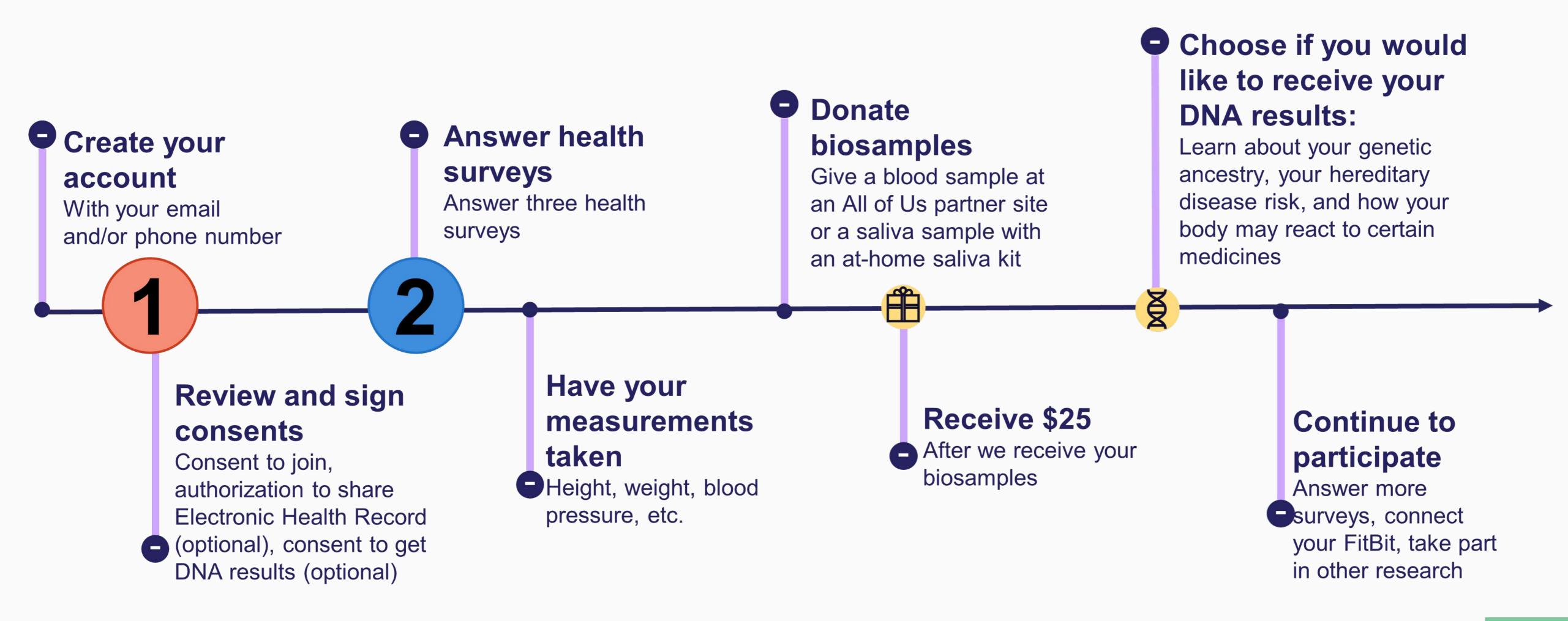
How the All of Us Research Program Protects My Information





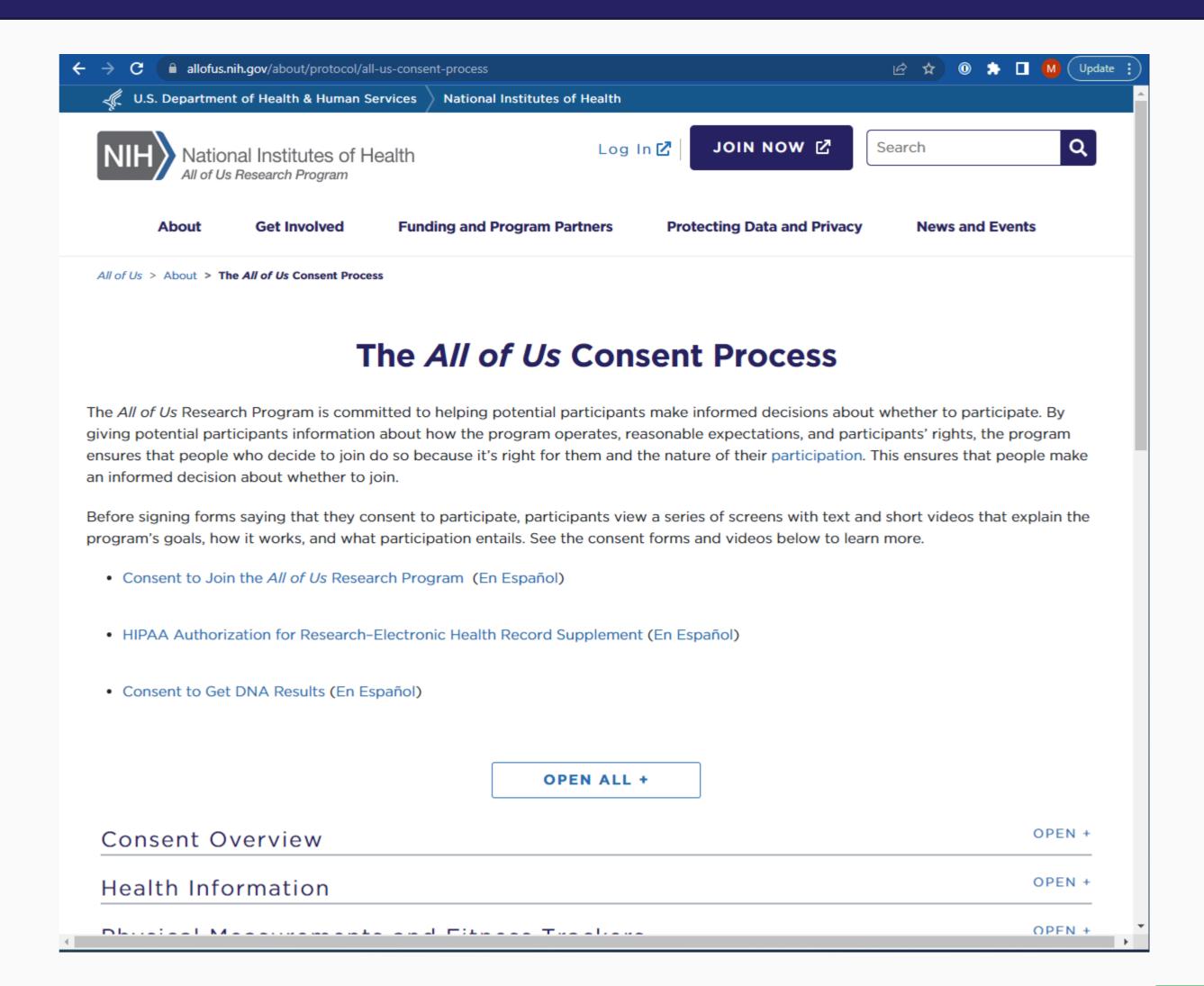
Self-Identified Al/AN Participants in All of Us

Self-identified Al/AN Participants and All of Us - Consent and Surveys



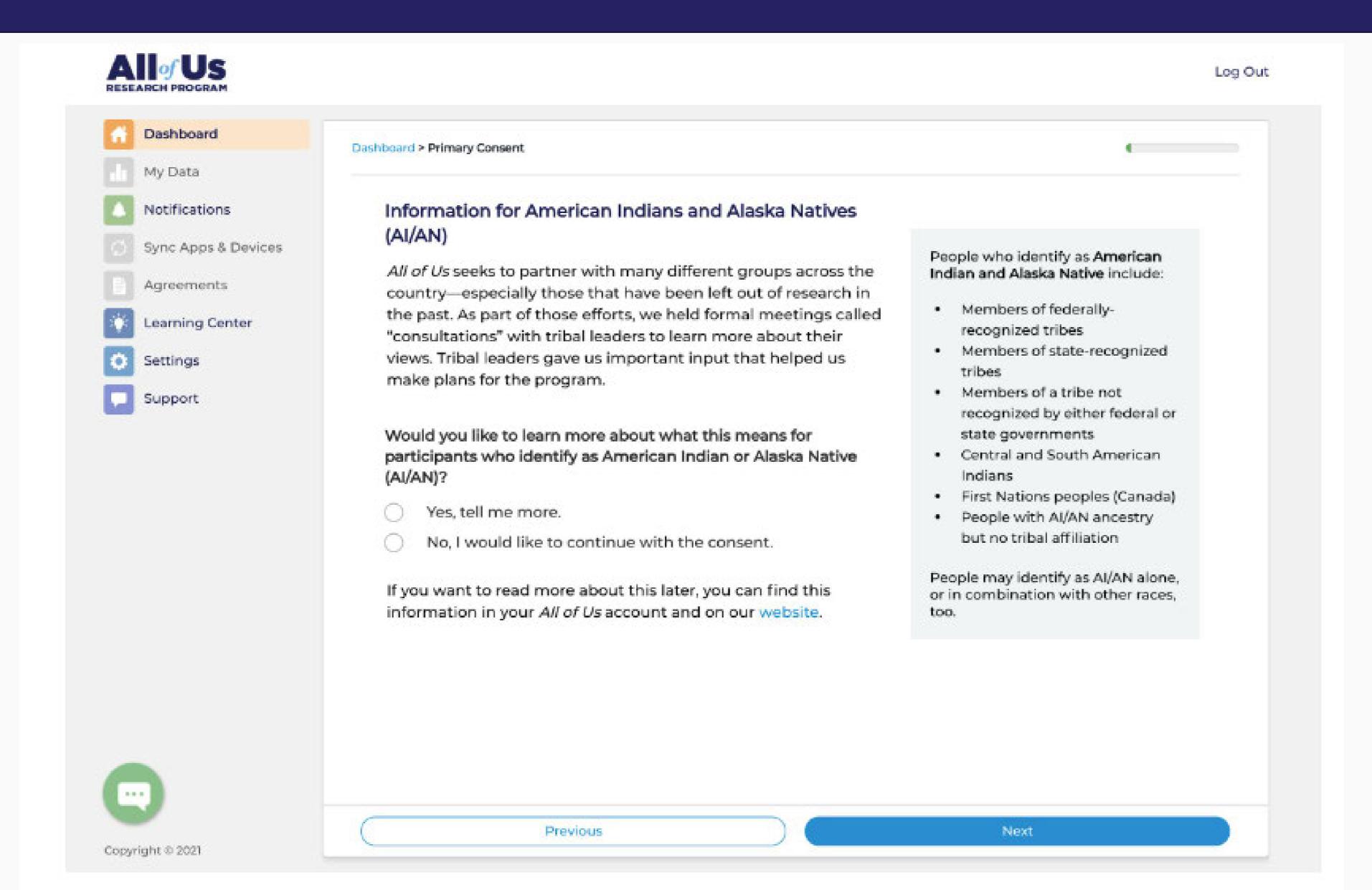
All of Us Informed Consent

- The informed consent process for All of Us is completed entirely online
- There is no cost to participate other than some of your time. Most people will spend no more than a few hours a year taking part in the program's activities
- The *All of Us* Research Program's informed consent process is designed to be as transparent and understandable as possible.
- The program's website has a wealth of information about the process, and potential participants can also talk to the Support Center or a research team member if they have any questions.





Pre-Consent Screens with Information for AI/AN Participants





All of Us Demographics and Health Surveys



Consent and EHR Authorization



Participant Surveys



Physical Measurements



Biosamples

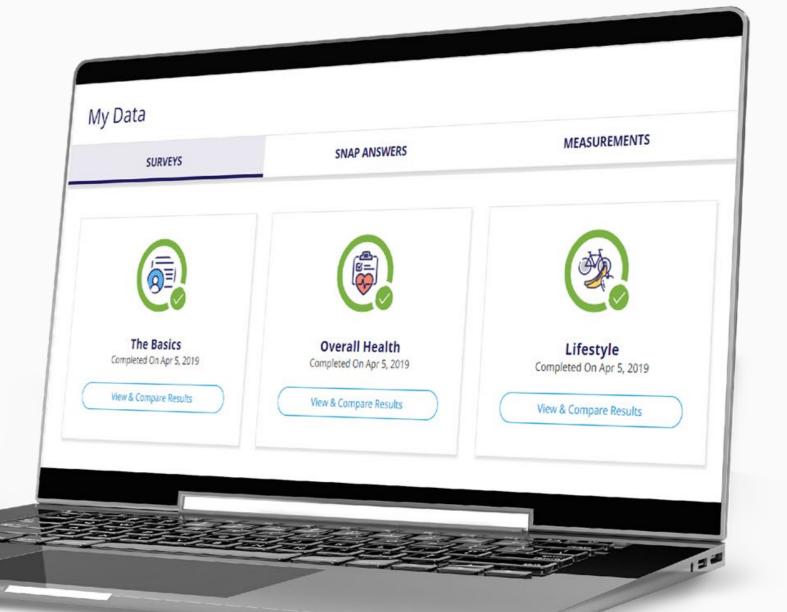


Mobile/Wearable Tech

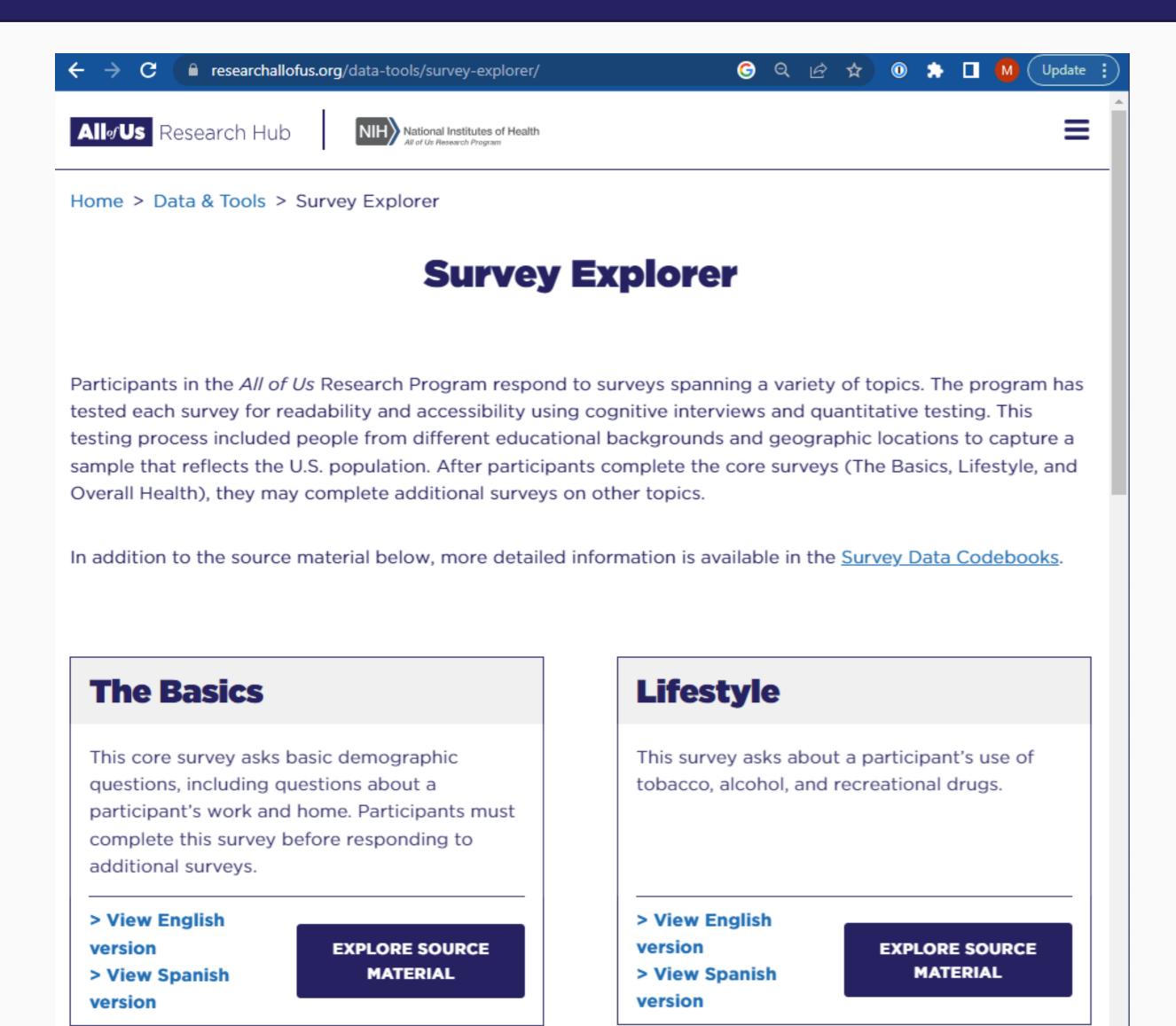
Open Surveys:

- The Basics
- Overall Health
- Lifestyle
- Health Care Access & Utilization
- Personal & Family Health History
- Social Determinants of Health

Additional surveys will be released on an ongoing basis



2 All of Us Surveys - The Basics



Which categories describe you? Select all that apply. Note, you may select more than one group.

□ American Indian or Alaska Native (For example: Aztec, Blackfeet Tribe, Mayan, Navajo Nation, Native Village of Barrow (Utqiagvik) Inupiat Traditional Government, Nome Eskimo Community, etc.)

Branching Logic: when "American Indian or Alaska Native" selected, then:

- □ American Indian
- ☐ Alaska Native
- ☐ Central or South American Indian
- ☐ None of these fully describe me

Branching Logic: when subcategory selected, then:

Provide the name of the tribe in which you are enrolled or affiliated or your tribal descent:

(display optional free text)

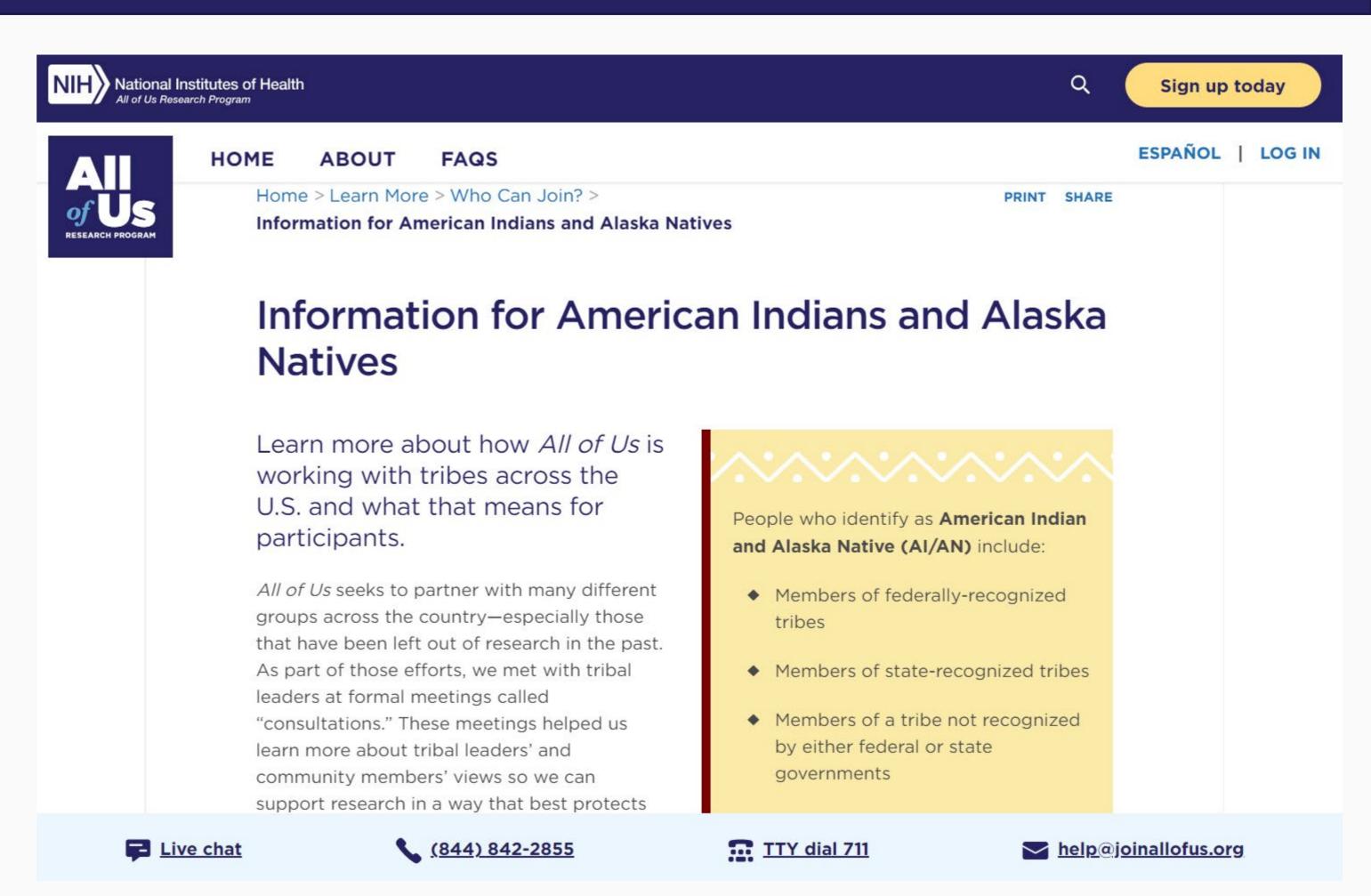
Self-Identified AI/AN Participants

People who identify as American Indian and Alaska Native (Al/AN) include:

- Members of federally-recognized tribes*
- Members of state-recognized tribes*
- Members of a tribe not recognized by either federal or state governments*
- Central and South American Indians
- First Nations peoples (Canada)
- People with Al/AN ancestry but no tribal affiliation

People may identify as Al/AN alone, or in combination with other races, too.

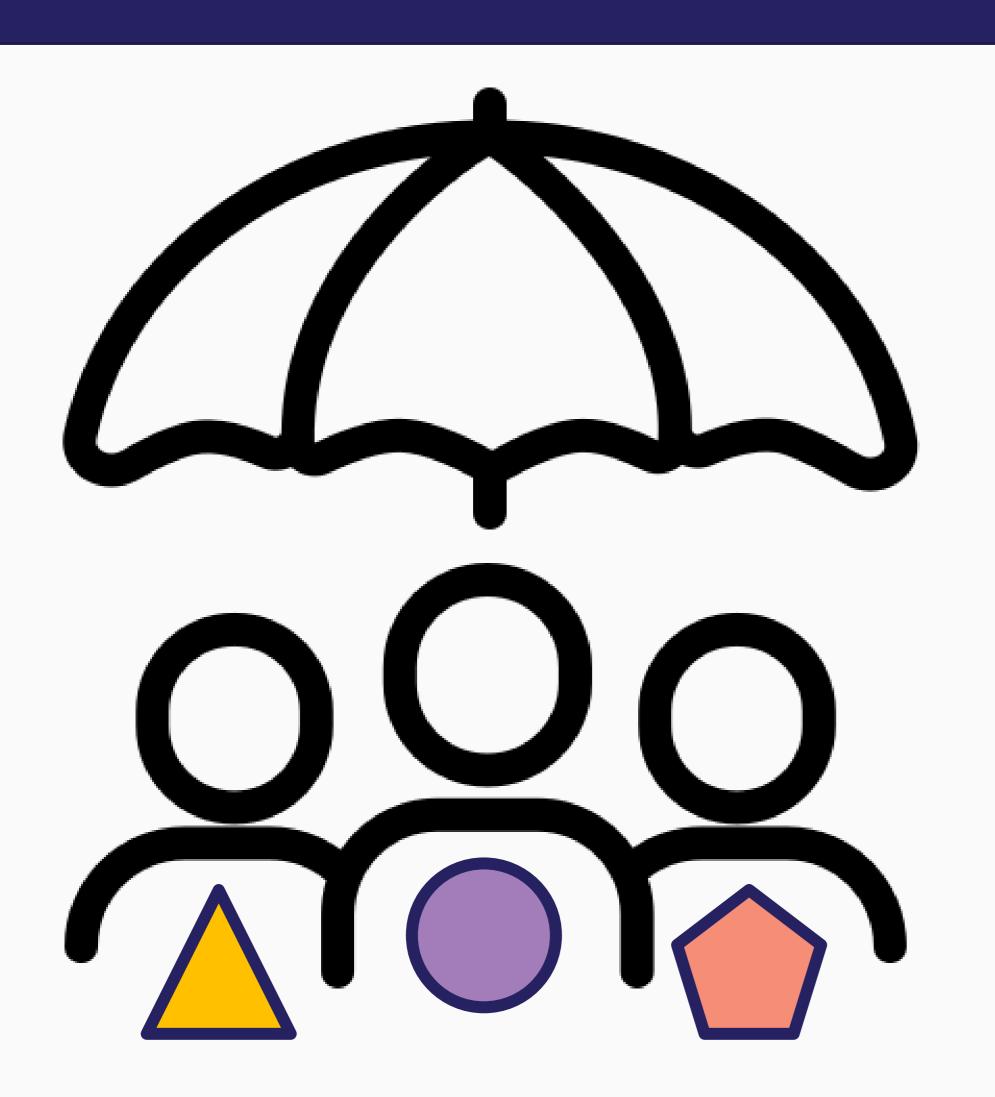
*and their descendants



Self-Identified AI/AN Participants and Tribal Sovereignty

Type	Likely to be Enrolled in a Federally Recognized Or State Recognized Tribe	Description
Tribal Land/ Reservation		 Likely enrolled in a Tribal Nation Residing within their Nation's land-based jurisdiction
Urban		 Likely enrolled in a Tribal Nation Residing in a setting outside of their Nation's land-based jurisdiction
Ancestry	X	 Asserts ancestry to a Tribal Nation Most likely to reside off of their Nation of ancestry's land
Central and South American Indian	X	 Asserts Central or South American Indigenous ancestry Resides within the U.S.

Al/AN Data: Responsibility and Representation

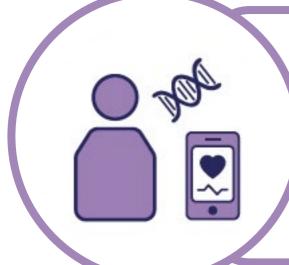


- All of Us has waited on introducing Al/AN data in the Researcher Workbench
- Participants are currently grouped dependent on if they select one or multiple race categories:
 - Al/AN only
 - More than one race
- The Responsible Conduct of Research training that researchers must take to access the Researcher Workbench includes education about the proper use of population descriptors and the potential for stigmatization



All of Us Participants and Descriptive Data

All of Us Research: How it Works



1. Participants share their data with the program. *All of Us* collects data through multiple sources. These data are sent to a secure cloud environment, managed by the program's Data and Research Center.



3. Anyone can visit the Research Hub. Visitors can learn about the data All of Us collects and makes available for research. To explore aggregated participant data, users can visit the <u>Survey Explorer</u> and the <u>Data Browser</u>. Both offer additional information about the unique data elements.



5. Registered researchers in the Researcher Workbench can create research projects using collaborative workspaces, cohort-building tools, interactive notebooks, and more.



2. Participant data is received and funneled through a curation pipeline within a secure repository that connects to the Research Hub tools.

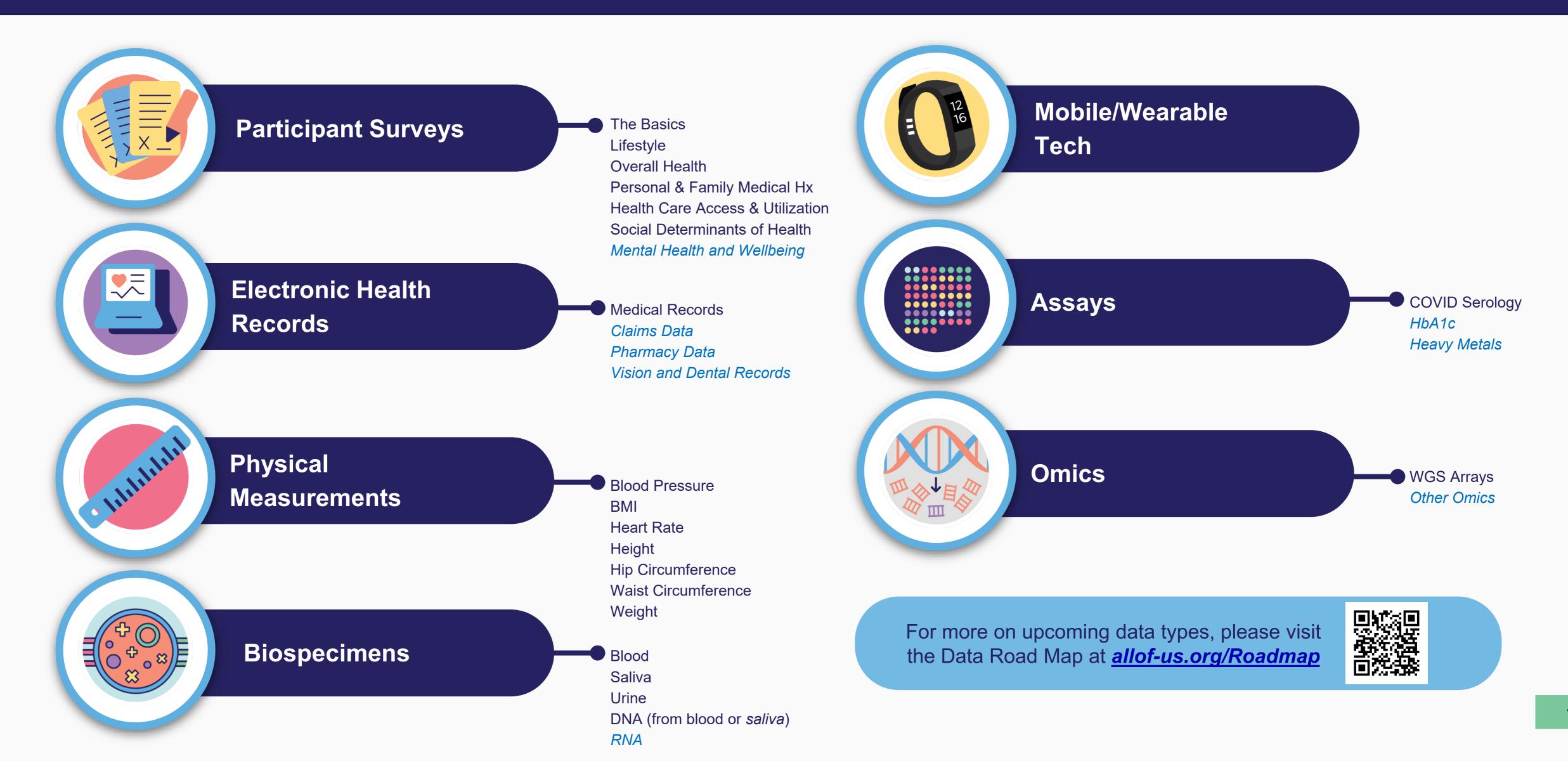


4. Researchers register for access to the Researcher Workbench to analyze data.



6. Research underway can be viewed on the **Projects Directory**. Publications related to the *All of Us* Research Program data are posted on the **Publications** page.

Many Different Kinds of Data and Data Sources



Visit the data roadmap for more information about upcoming data types

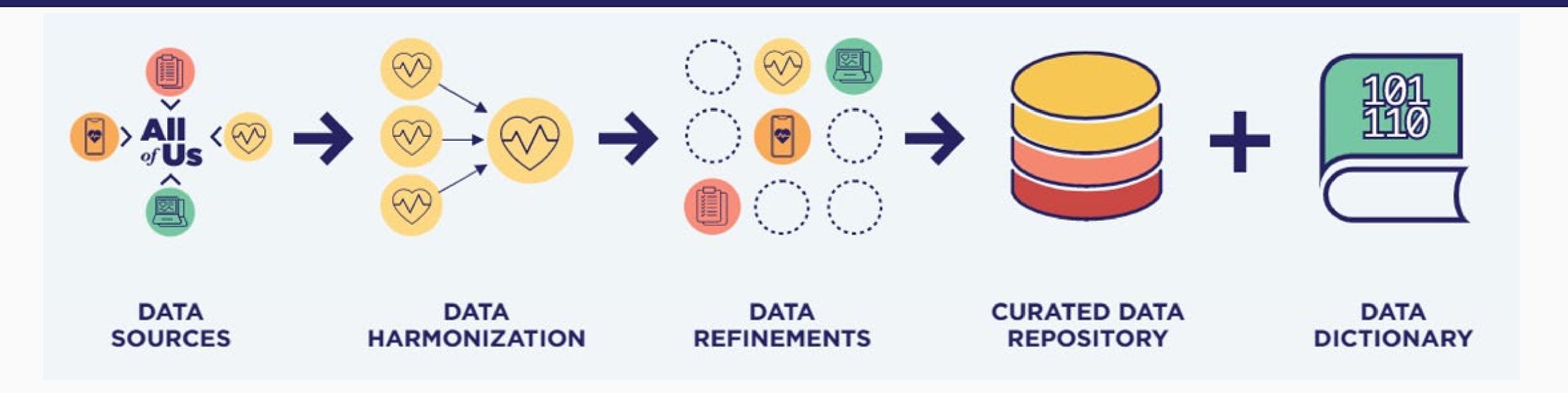
	Available end of 2022	Early 2023 additions	2023 and beyond
Electronic Health Records (EHRS)	EHRS	Angeina FIAPS	Ongoing FLPS
Surveys	 The Basics Overall Health Lifestyle Health Care Access and Utilization Personal and Family Medical History Social Determinants of Health COVID-19 Participant Experience (COPE) COVID-19 Vaccines Minute Surveys 1-3 	Combined Personal and Family Health History COVID-19 Vaccines Minute Survey 4	Life Functioning
Physical Measurements	Physical Measurements	Ongoing Physical Measurements	Participant-reported height and weight
Genomics	 165k+ genotyping arrays 98K+ whole genome sequences (WGS) 	 245K+ WGS 312K+ Arrays CRAM files 1,000 long-read sequences 	Ongoing 245K+ WGS 243K4 Accept CRAM files 1,000 long-read sequences
Data Linkages	American Community Survey (ACS) 3- digit zip code	Ondaine American Community Survey (ACS) 3-digit zip code	ACS 5-digit zip code
Digital Health Technologies	Fitbit: • Heart rate by zone summary and minute-level • Activity (daily summary) • Activity intraday steps (minute-level)	Fitbit sleep data	Fitbit device dataVital measurementsApple HealthKit activity data
Assays	COVID-19 serology data	Ongoing COVID-19 serology data	
Ancillary Studies	ongoing	Ongoing	 Exploring the Mind Pilot Nutrition for Precision Health (NPH) modules



https://allof-us.org/Roadmap

Data availability and access timelines are estimates and subject to change. Timeline accurate as of April 2023.

All of Us Data Curation and Data Dictionary



The Data Dictionary provides the following:

- A description for each data field
- Information on whether the data in each field come from participant health records or from information the
 participants provide themselves, like survey data
- Versioning data so you can see what has been changed, added, or removed since the previous curated dataset

Data access

Three Tiers



Public Tier

The Public Tier dataset is available at <u>ResearchAllofUs.org</u>. Visitors can explore aggregated overviews and interactive data previews—with participant identifiers removed—through the Data Browser. Registration is not required.



Registered Tier

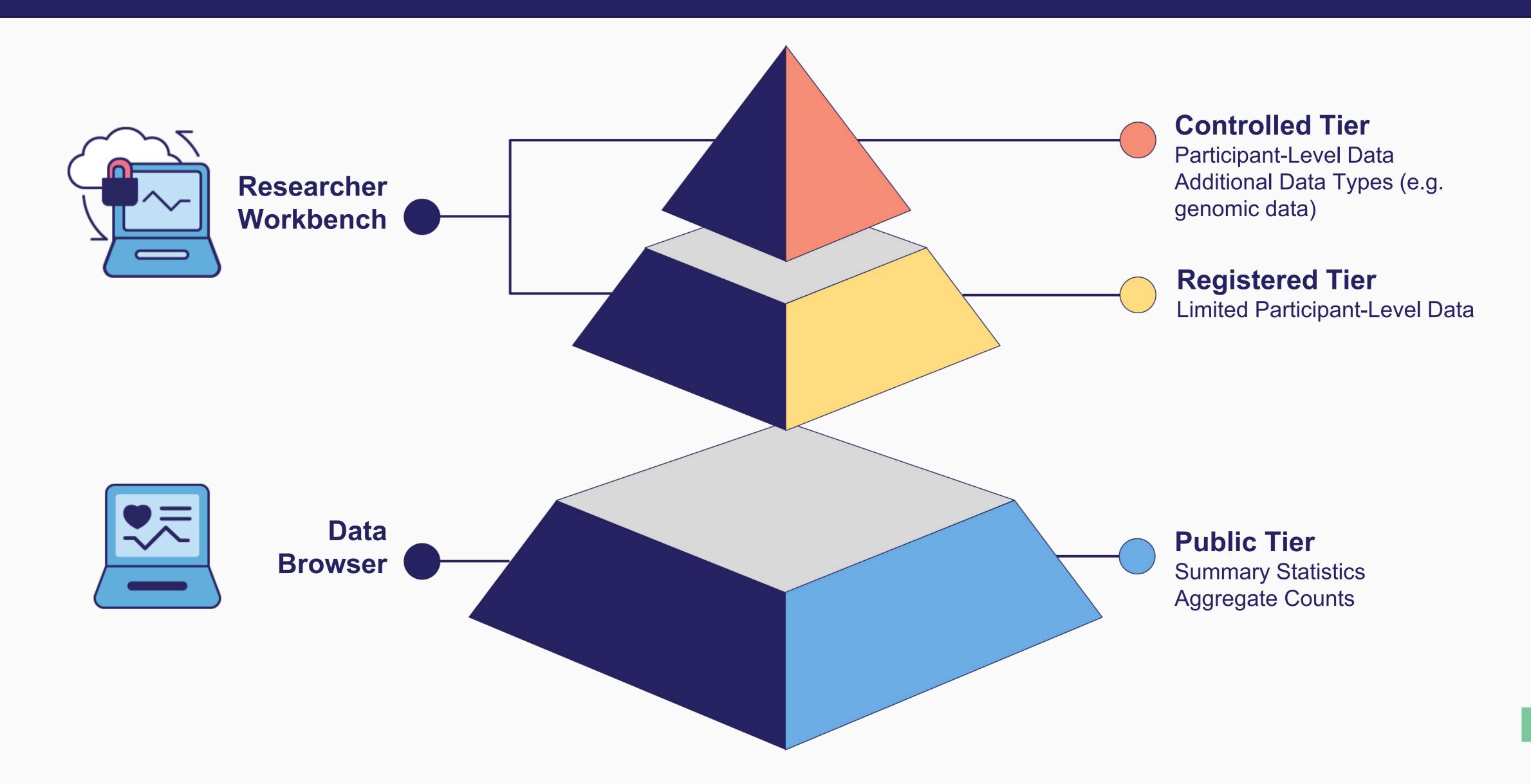
Includes individual-level data from EHRs, wearables, and surveys, as well as physical measurements taken at the time of participant enrollment. Registration and a Responsible Conduct of Research training are required for access.



Controlled Tier

Includes data available on the Registered Tier, as well as genomic data and expanded demographic, survey, and EHR data. Genomic data includes whole genome sequences, long read sequences, genotyping arrays, and structural variants. Researchers must have amended institutional agreements and complete an additional training to access this tier.

The All of Us Research Hub | Data Access Tiers



Aggregated overviews and interactive previews are available to everyone

Genomics

SNP/Indel Variants

245,400

(WGS) dataset

Participants in Short-Read Whole Genome Sequencing

1,074,881,214

View SNP/Indel Variants

SNP/Indel Variants

ResearchAllofUs.org









Genomic data only in

1,040 participants in the

Long-Read WGS dataset

11,400 participants in the

Variants dataset

Short-Read WGS Structural

312,940 participants in the

Genotyping Arrays dataset

Register for access

Researcher Workbench

Measurements and Wearables

Participants have the option to provide

Physical Measurements

Physical Measurements

342,840 participants

a standard set of physical

View Physical Measurements

Fitbit

Fitbit Measurements

15,620 participants

activity summaries.

View Fitbit

Fitbit data includes heart rate and

Enrollment data snapshot

(Updated 6/8/23)

651,000+
Participants

453,000+

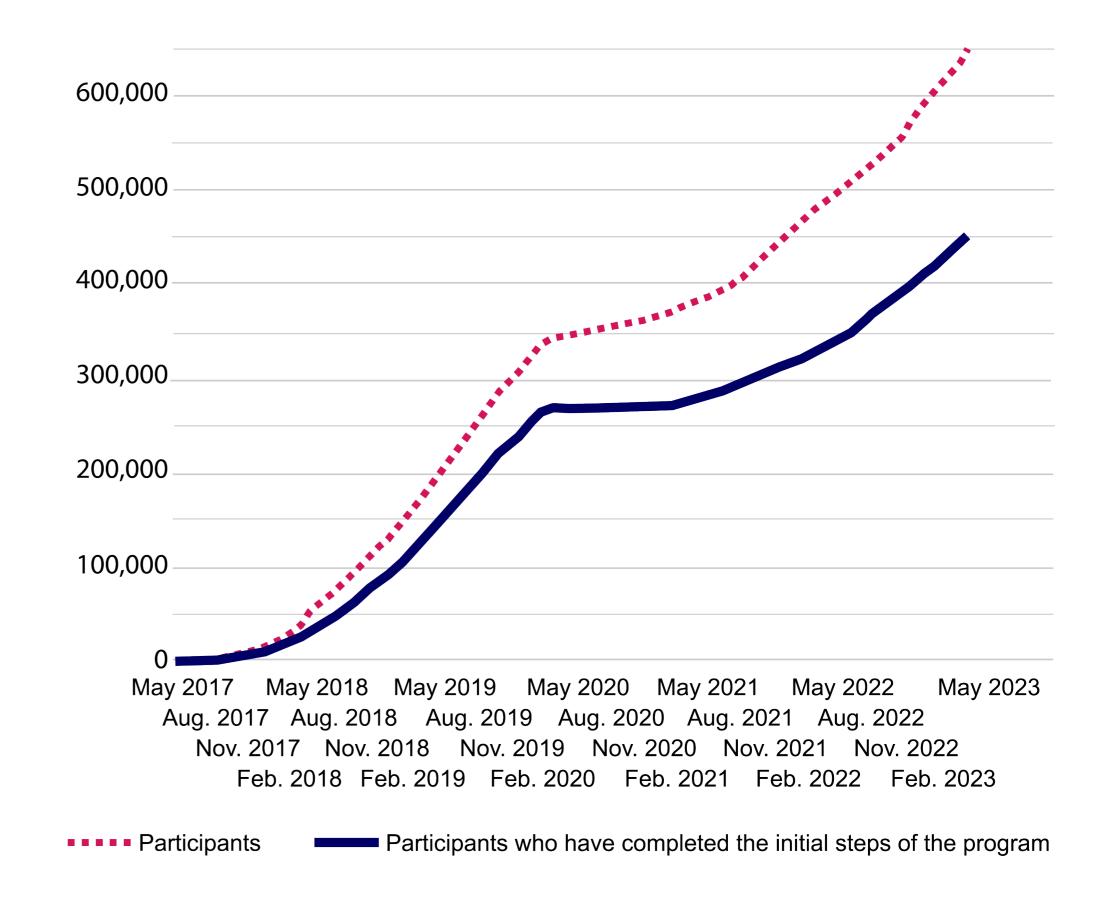
Participants who have completed initial steps of the program

377,000+

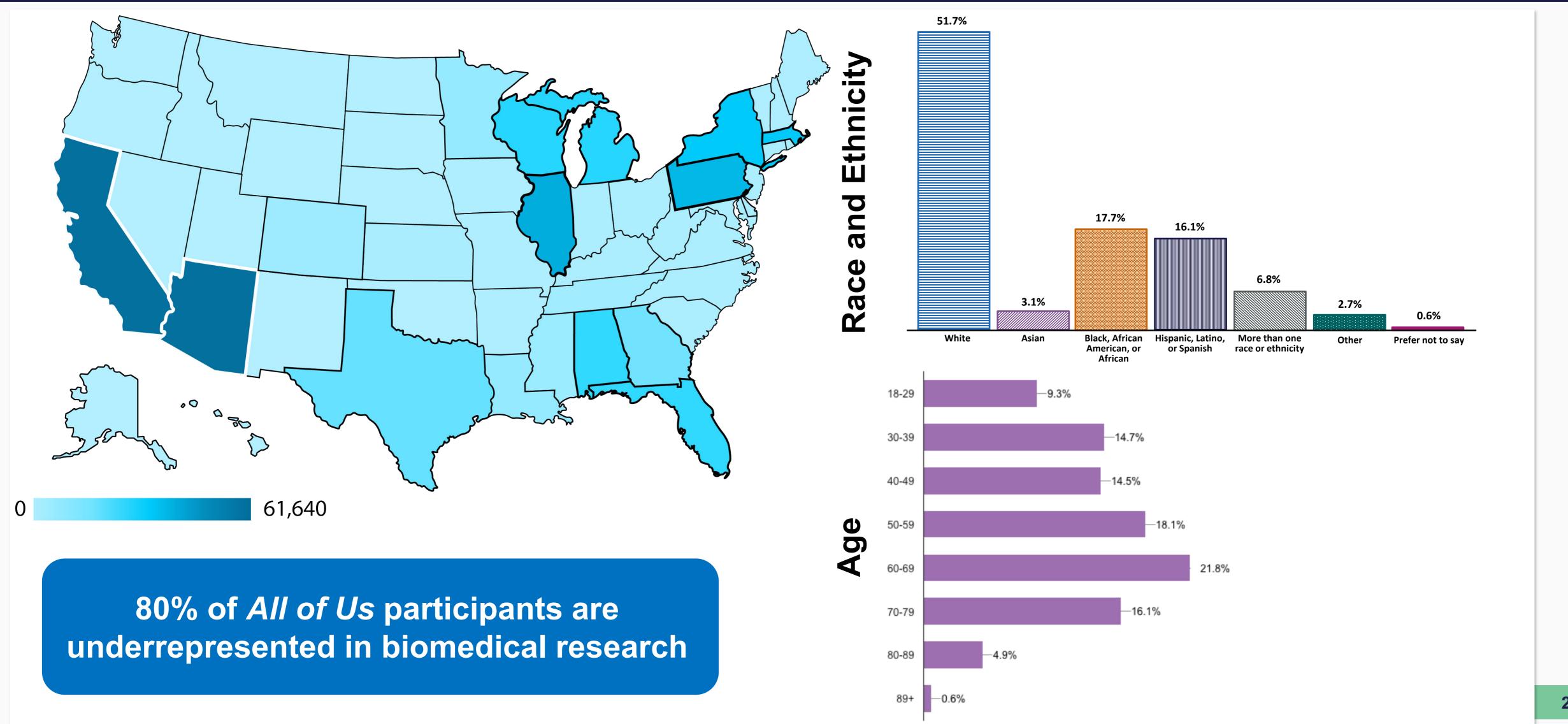
Electronic Health Records

469,000+
Biosamples

Enrollment Numbers



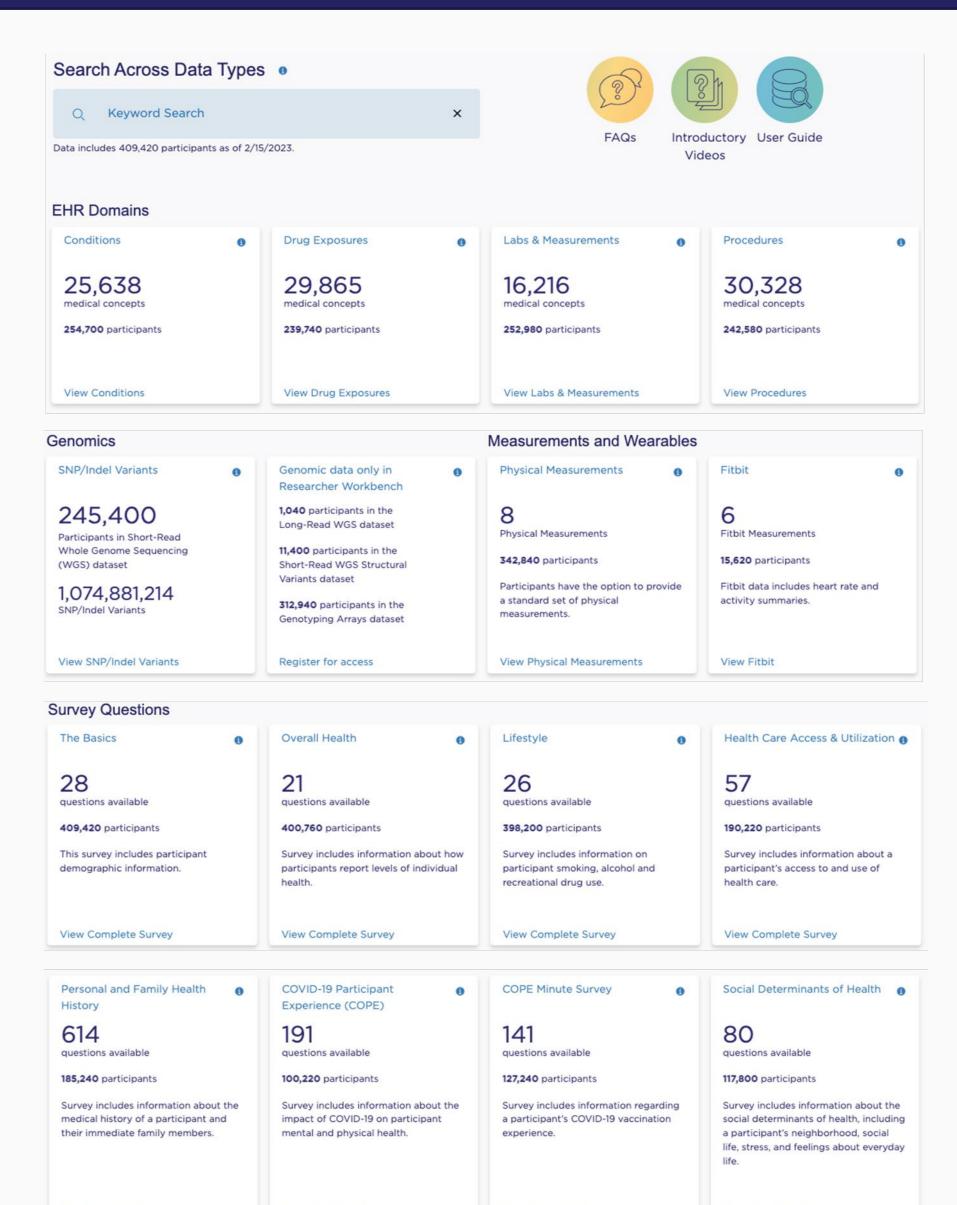
A bit about All of Us participants



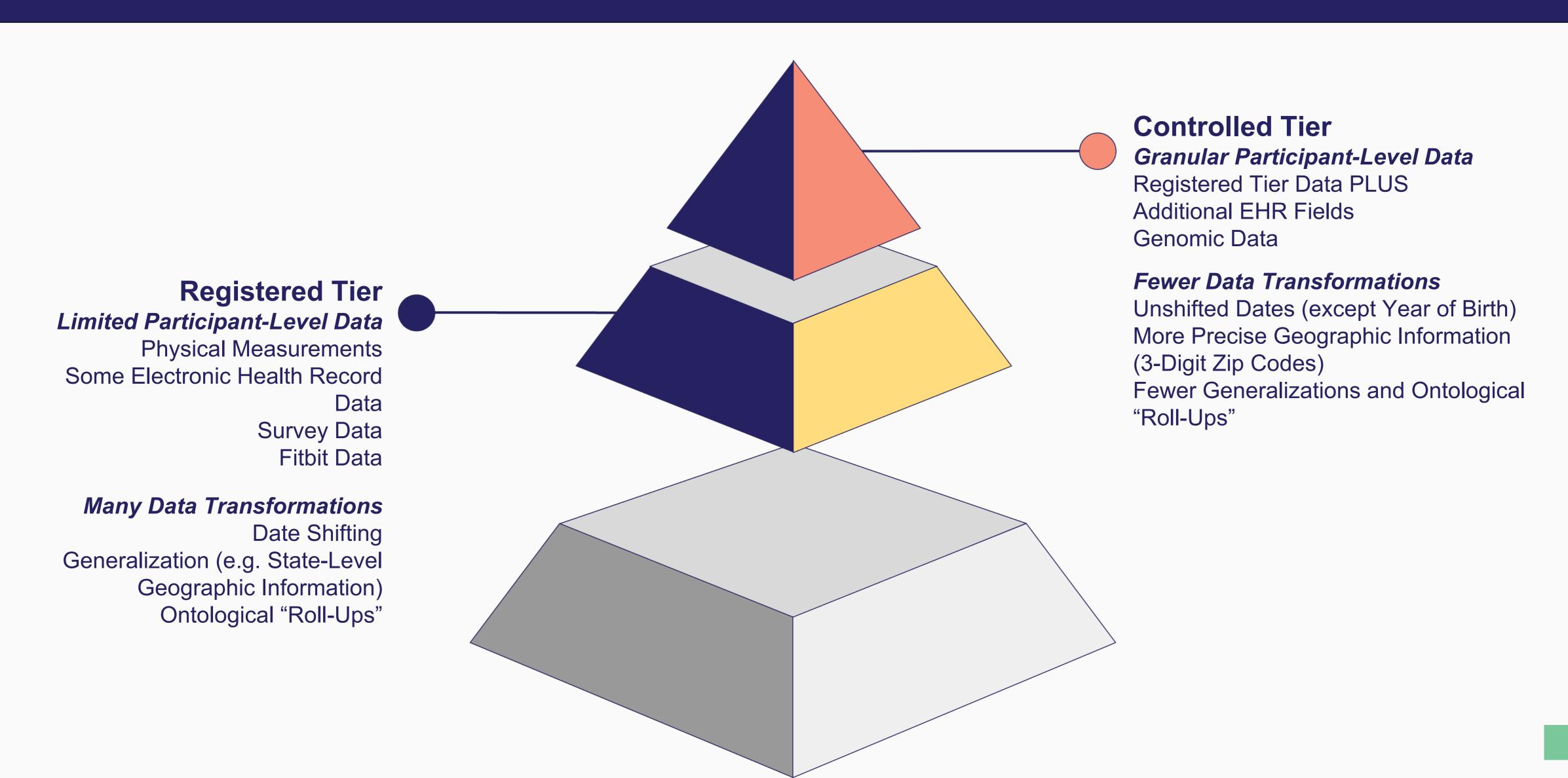
About the All of Us Data Browser

DataBrowser.ResearchAllofUs.org

- Provides summary statistics from the program's growing database
- Open to everyone no login!
- Allows participants to understand the makeup of the cohort
- Allows researchers to understand the characteristics of our participant population, explore the data types available, and plan research questions

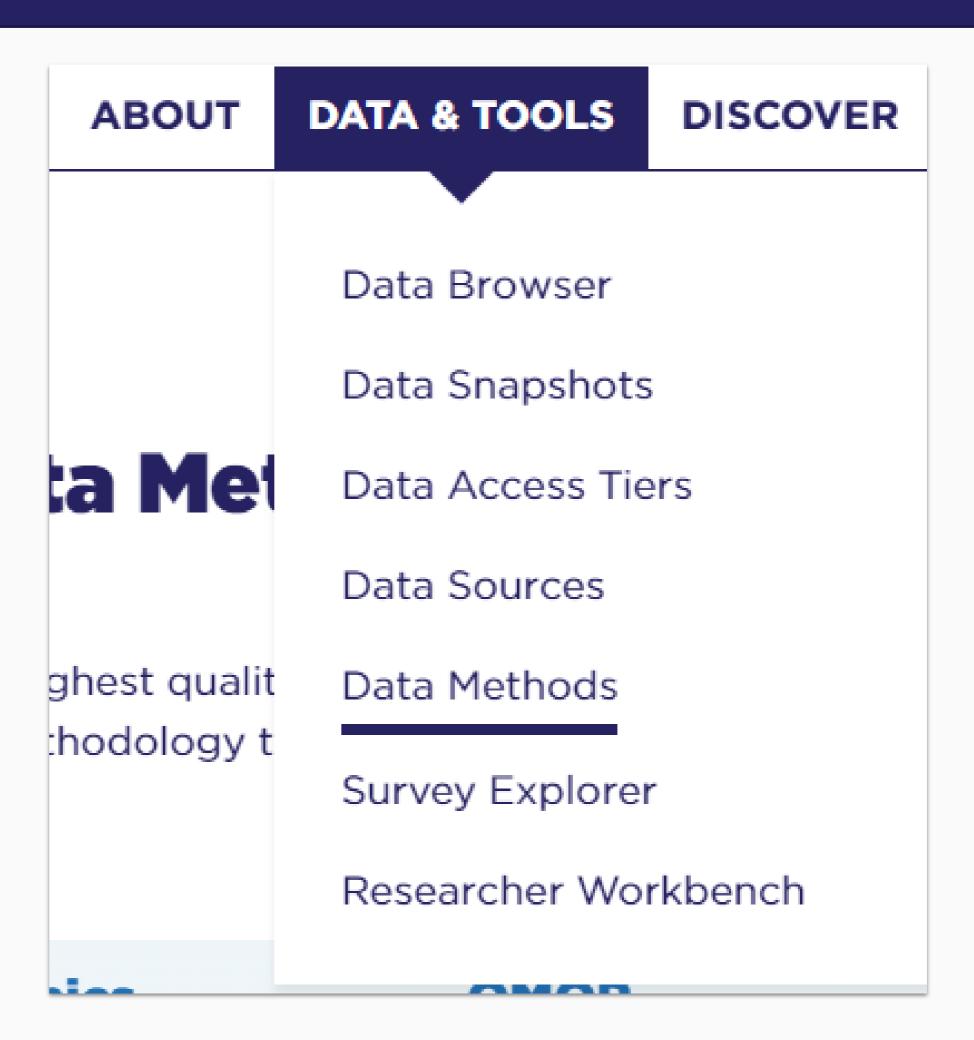


The All of Us Research Hub | The Researcher Workbench



All of Us Data Dictionary

- The All of Us Data Dictionary describes the row-level data and what modifications the program makes to protect participant privacy.
- Located on the <u>researchallofus.org</u> website under Data and Tools → Data Methods.



Re-identifiability and Privacy controls

- Removal and monitoring for explicit identifiers and minimize re-identification risks
- Data available does not include:
 - free-text fields, geolocation data smaller than U.S. state level, living situations, race and ethnicity subcategories, active duty military status, cause of death, and diagnosis codes subject to public knowledge





Registered vs Controlled Tier

Data Fields	Registered	Controlled
Direct Identifiers, e.g. name, address	Unavailable	Unavailable
Dates of events, e.g. visit to doctor	Random shift	As collected
Date of birth	Random shift	Year only
Date of death	Random shift	As collected
Location	US State	3 digit zip code
Marital Status	As collected	As collected
Annual household income	As collected	As collected
Education	Generalize	As collected
Employment Status	Generalize	As collected
Race and ethnicity	Generalize	As collected
Race and Ethnicity Subcategories	Unavailable	Unavailable
Sex assigned at birth	Generalize	As collected
Gender identity	Generalize	As collected
Sexual orientation	Generalize	As collected
Genomic data	Unavailable	As collected

- White
- Black
- Asian
- None of these
- Another single population
- More than one population
- Prefer not to answer
- No answer
- Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish
- White
- Black
- Asian
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- Middle Eastern or North African
- Any combination of categories
- Prefer not to Answer
- No answer
- Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish

^{**}Self-identified American Indian and Alaska Native individuals do not currently appear in the dataset.

Tribal Affiliation

From the 2019 Consultation Report:

- All of Us understands that tribal affiliation and membership are determined by tribes themselves and cannot be determined by the program.
- All of Us recognizes that this information is highly sensitive and that verifying tribal affiliation is currently beyond the capabilities of the program.
- Tribal affiliation will never be made available to researchers unless the program enters into a partnership with that specific tribe.
 - Participants currently enrolled in the program will need to re-enroll under that agreement in order to have their tribal affiliation listed.

Questions for the Program:

- Should the program continue to collect tribal affiliation as part of the Basics survey?
- What is the risk v. benefit of retaining this data element?
- What other data elements should the program scrutinize to protect the privacy of tribal affiliation?

Geographic information

Protecting Participant Privacy

- Geographic locations for participants are only shown at the state level or 3-digit zip code
- Research may provide more information about health outcomes if linked with more specific location data

Preventing Accidental Outreach on Tribal Land

- Generated a list of zip codes that overlap with Tribal land and are excluded from marketing efforts
- This approach excludes large areas of land especially in the West - where there is any overlap at all between the two
- How should the program guide engagement and outreach efforts where zip codes overlap with Tribal land?

All of Us Data Passports



The *All of Us* Researcher Workbench uses a "data passport" model to give registered researchers broad access to the Researcher Workbench rather than granting data access on a **project-by-project** or **question-by-question** basis.

- Once they complete the requisite steps, researchers can create workspaces in the tier or tiers to which they have access —no pre-approval required
- When researchers set up their workspaces, they are required to provide publicly-facing project descriptions on the platform
- Researchers must ensure that their research complies with the program's data use policies

Accountability | Data Use Contracts and Policies (continued)

DURA

Data Use and Registration Agreement

Institutional contract outlining institutional responsibility for affiliated researcher(s)

DUCC

Data User Code of Conduct

Individual agreement outlining individual use responsibilities

Policies

Collection of detailed directives for appropriate use, compliance with which is required by the DUCC

Ethical Conduct of Research

Stigmatizing Research

Al/AN Research Materials Use

Data and Statistics Dissemination

Publications and Presentations

User Appeals

For more on data use policies, visit <u>www.researchallofus.org/data-tools/data-access</u>

Accountability | Al/AN Research Materials Use Policy (Overview)

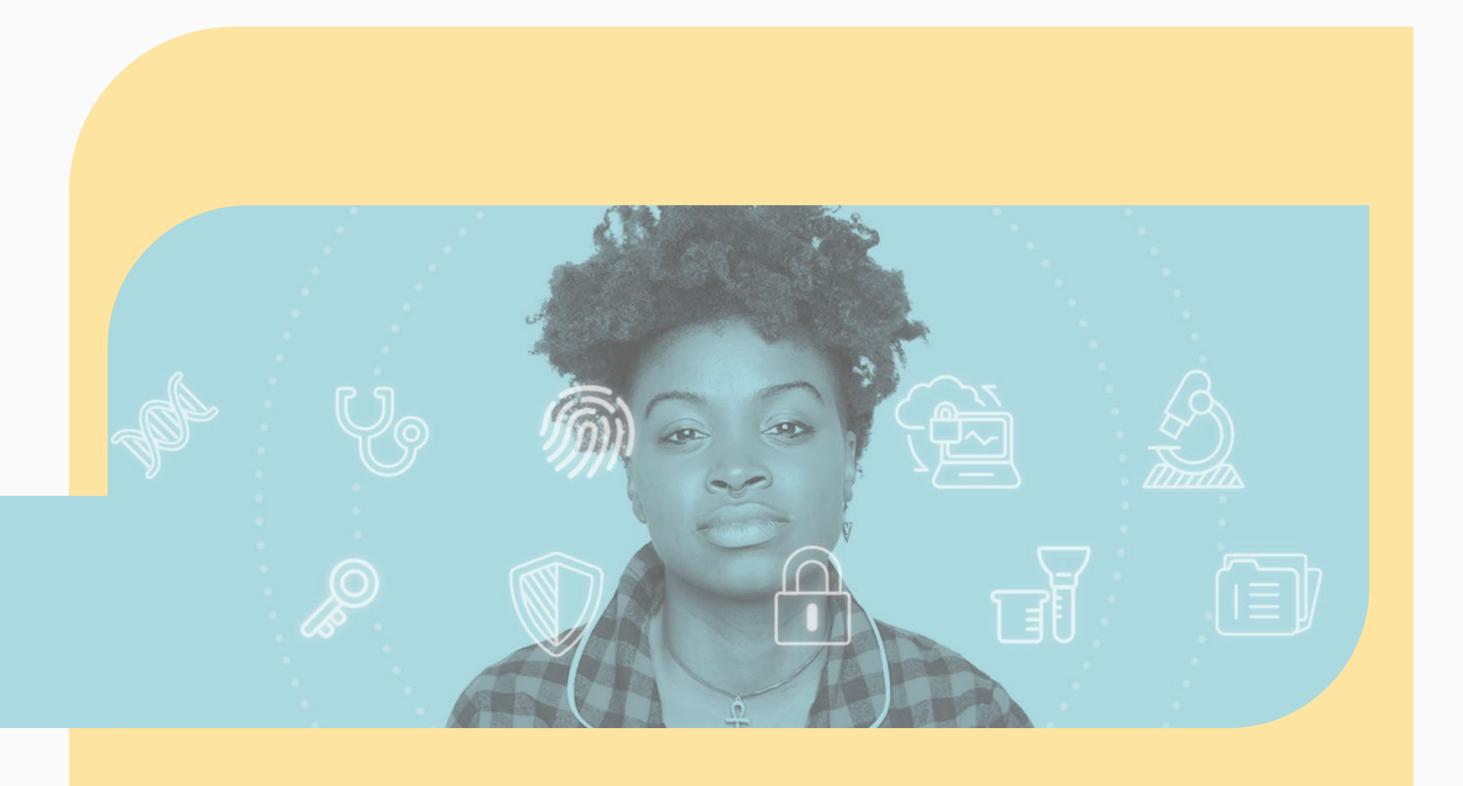
- Take actions that acknowledge and protect against historical (and contemporary) sources of harm:
 - MUST review and agree to abide by the DUCC, Policy on Stigmatizing Research, and Policy on the Ethical Conduct of Research
 - MUST NOT attempt to reidentify Al/AN individuals, the region(s) from which they originate, or the tribe(s) to which they belong
 - MUST fulfill all technical and logistical requirements for authorized usership, including annual RCR training comprised of the basic modules and any future modules specific to the use of data from AI/AN individuals, as appropriate
 - MUST use respectful and appropriate language and preferred terminology, as dictated by the forthcoming guidance
- Comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws
- Abide by all applicable program policies and procedures for access to data and non-data resources originating from participants who self-identify as AI/AN
- Agree to additional scrutiny of research focusing on Al/AN populations that is conducted using All of Us research resources

All of Us Research Program Privacy and Security Measures

Partner organizations must meet strict data security standards before they may collect, transfer, or store information from participants

All participant data is encrypted, and obvious identifiers are removed from data used for research

Independent reviewers to check plans and test systems on an ongoing basis to ensure the program has effective security controls in place





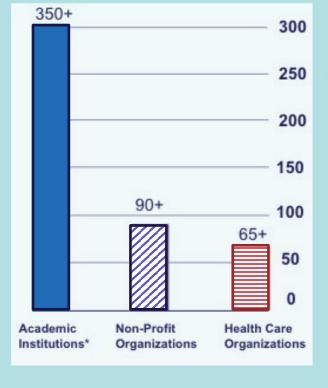
Research and Opportunities with All of Us

All of Us Research Hub | Who is using the data now?



Comparing registered researchers	2/2022	6/2023
Total Registered Researchers	1,015	5,705
Researchers from UBW communities SGM, race/ethnicity, disability status, & career stage	56%	72%
Researchers from UBW communities By race/ethnicity alone	14.3%	28%

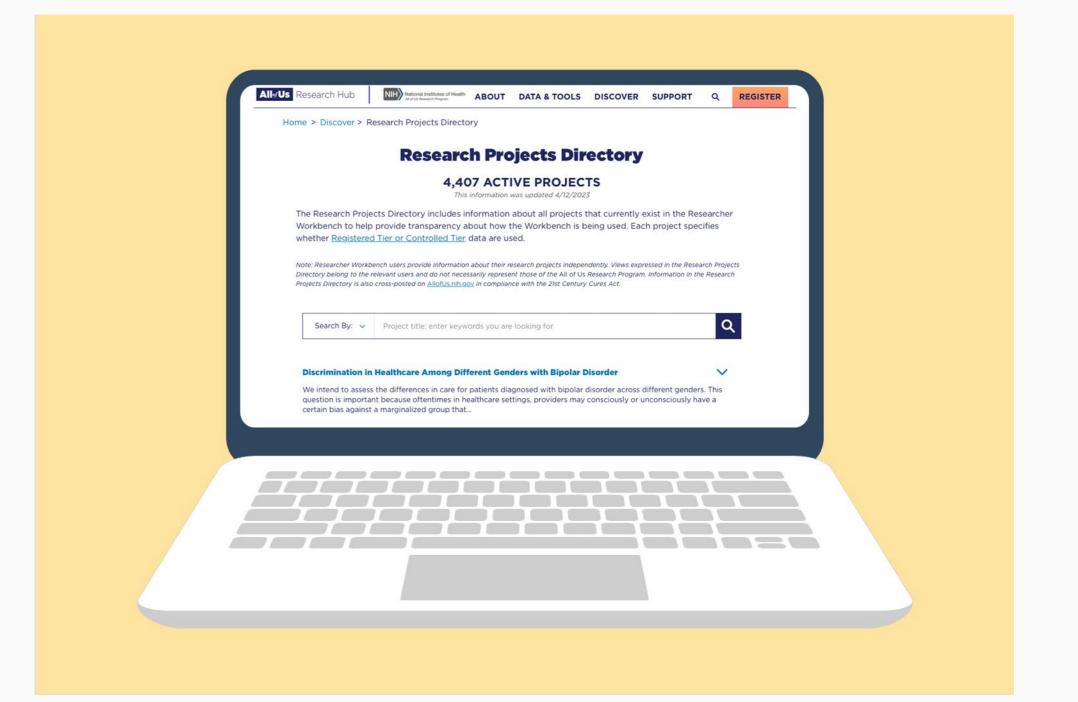






Top conditions being studied

- Cardiovascular disease
- Hypertension
- Mental Health
- Cancer
- Diabetes



See the research currently underway by visiting researchallofus.org/research-projects-directory

Stay in touch to learn more



Sign up for our bimonthly newsletter

Subscribe to Research Roundup

Stay up-to-date on the latest news and insights from the *All of Us* Research Hub through our bimonthly email newsletter.



allof-us.org/RRSignup

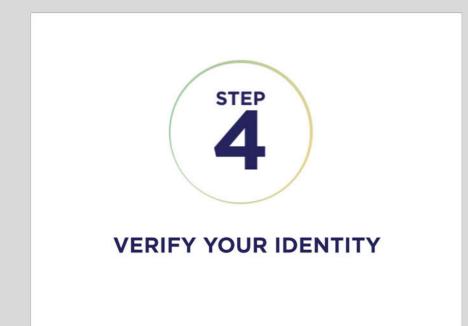
Create an All of Us account

Register to be an All of Us Researcher











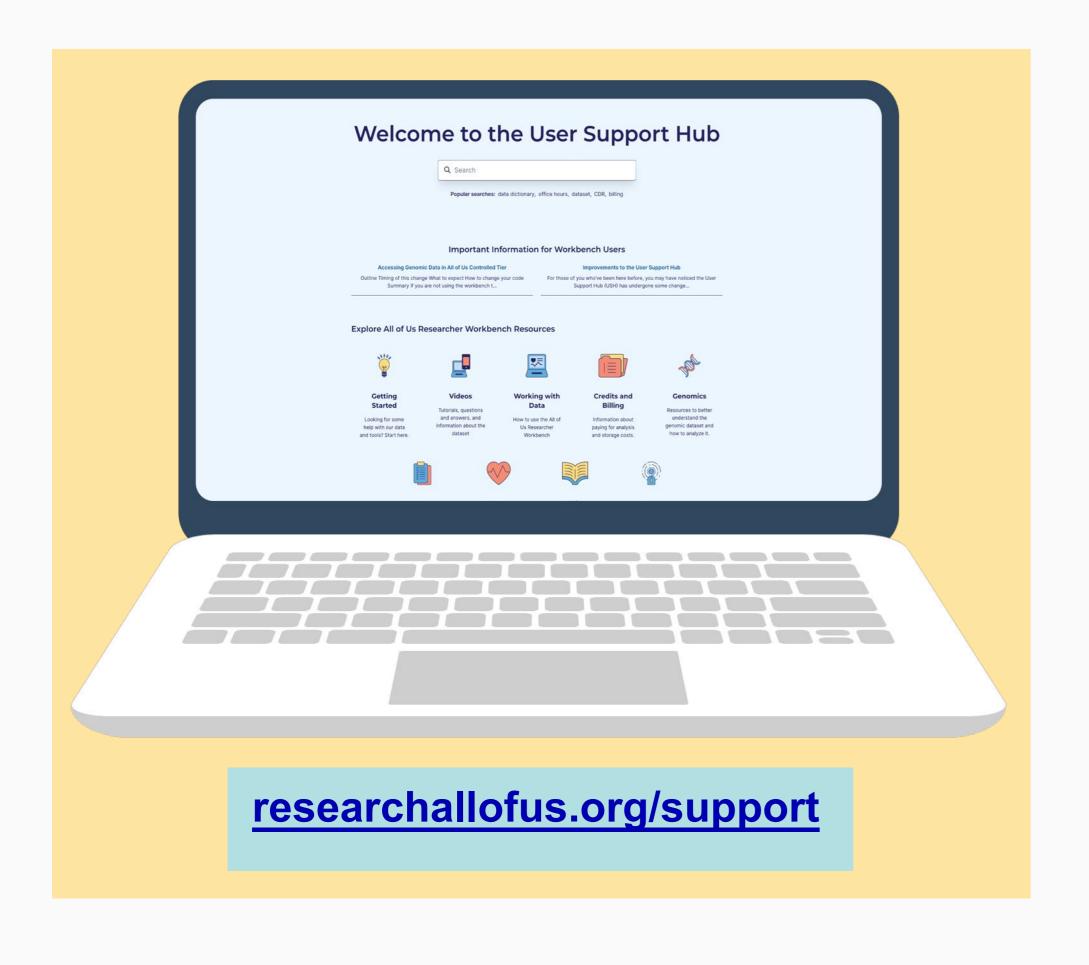




Allof-us.org/Register

Assistance | Researcher Support Hub

Visit the Support Hub to find answers to common questions about becoming a registered researcher, using the *All of Us* dataset, and more. **NO LOGIN REQUIRED**



Find instructional materials about the *All of Us* Researcher Workbench

 Includes video tutorials, educational resources, release notes, and more

Search 280+ articles

 Find information about data dictionaries, the Controlled Tier directory, how WGS and Array data are organized, and more

Connect with experts during weekly live office hours

 Explore our calendar of dedicated office hours where researchers can talk about data types and tools with experts

Purpose of the ROA

Area of Interest 1: Participant Engagement and Enrollment

- **Task 1:** Participant outreach and engagement
- **Task 2:** Enrollment and retention
- **Task 3:** Pediatric outreach and engagement
- Task 4: Computer access
- Task 5: Healthcare provider outreach and engagement

Area of Interest 2: Researcher Engagement

- Task 1: Researcher Hub awareness and researcher engagement
- Task 2: Building research capacity
- Task 3: Promote team science

Area of Interest 3: Tribal Nations, American Indian and Alaska

Native populations, and Indigenous Communities

- Task 1: Outreach and engagement
- **Task 2:** Training and career development
- **Task 3:** Education and culturally appropriate resource development
- Task 4: Research infrastructure and capacity building

Area of Interest 4: Participant as Partners

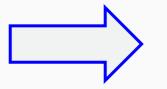
- Task 1: Oversight of consortium participant partner related activities
- **Task 2**: Full integration of participants and advocates
- **Task 3**: Facilitation of ongoing input from participant representatives
- **Task 4**: Assess the impact of participant engagement

Area of Interest 3: Engagement with Tribal Nations, American Indian and Alaska Native Populations, and Indigenous Communities

The *All of Us* Research Program initiated **tribal consultation in 2019** to engage Tribal Nations about the inclusion of Al/AN populations in this research program. The information received during consultation has been used to guide our work with Al/AN communities and Tribes.

Technical Objectives

- Outreach and engagement to Al/AN and Indigenous communities
- Training and career development in research as it relates to precision medicine
- Education and culturally appropriate resource development for Al/AN populations and partners
- Research infrastructure and capacity building within Al/AN and Indigenous communities ensuring sustainability of precision medicine research



Informational Presentation and Discussion Schedule

Session 1: *All of Us* Research Program Overview and Tribal Engagement Tuesday, June 6, 2023, 1:00 - 3:00 pm ET

Session 2: How Researchers Access and Use *All of Us* Data Tuesday, June 13, 2023, 1:00 - 3:00 pm ET

Session 3: Describing Self-Identified Al/AN Participants in *All of Us Data* Tuesday, June 20, 2023, 1:00 - 3:00 pm ET

Session 4: Data and Partnerships in *All of Us* Tuesday, June 27, 2023, 1:00 - 3:00 pm ET

All of Us Tribal Consultation
Thursday, September 28, 2023, 1:00 - 3:00 pm ET



Thank You to Our Partners

Making Health Discoveries Possible

The *All of Us* Program wouldn't be possible without the generosity of our participants and the dedication of our researchers to enable health discoveries.





All of Us Community and Provider Partner Network (as of April 2023)





































centerlink











































































All of Us Consortium Members (as of April 2023)

The Participant Center















BlueShield

BlueCross.



SENSIS

OBloodworks



CASCADE REGIONAL

BLOOD SERVICES





Owaves



DENVER HEALTH

MAYO

CLINIC

J T





M AMA

OurCEL

Communications & Engagement

WONDROS







HPO Network

(Health Care Provider Organizations)

HPO Lite







RMCs

All of Us California

UC San Diego Health

UCI Health









Illinois **Precision** Medicine









Consortium Northwestern Medicine^{*}













All of Us **New England**

SageBionetworks





Trans America Consortium













New York City Consortium









All of Us Southern Network









LA HEALTH









All of Us Southeast **Enrollment Center**











All of Us Wisconsin





WISCONSIN





University of Arizona and Banner Health



COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

MEDICAL CENTER





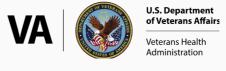
Cherokee







VA Medical Centers



Nutrition for Precision health (NPH)







Puerto Rico

COSSMA ...somos servicio somos calud

All of Us

Participant Technology Systems Center (PTSC)



Biobank MAYO CLINIC **伊**贝





SCHOOL OF PUBLIC HEALTH



Northwestern

Medicine[®]



UTHealth

The University of Texas
Health Science Center at Houston























Questions and Discussion

Naomi Aspaas
Tribal Engagement Specialist

Dr. Karriem Watson
Chief Engagement Officer, *All of Us*

Thank You!





National Institutes of Health

AllofUs.nih.gov/TribalEngagement

AllofUs.nih.gov



@AllofUsResearch #JoinAllofUs